## **LESSON** Problem Solving

## 3-4 Solving Two-Step and Multi-Step Inequalities

Write and solve an inequality for each situation.

1. Jillene scored 24 points in her first game. If she averages over 20 points for two games, she will get a prize. How many points should Jillene score in the second game to get a prize?

Solution:

Let p = number of points in 2nd game

$$\frac{p+24}{2} > 20$$

$$p + 24 > 40$$

2. Marcus has a job selling cell phones. He is paid \$1,500 plus 15% of his sales each month. He needs to earn at least \$2,430. For what amount of sales will Marcus earn \$2,430?

Let s = needed sales

$$1.500 \div s \ge 2.430$$

The table below shows summer jobs and the pay for each. Use this information to answer questions 3–5.

**3.** Benedict has \$91 saved from last year and will baby-sit to earn enough to buy a mountain bike that costs at least \$300. What number of hours *h* can Benedict baby-sit to make enough money?

A 
$$h \ge 14$$

**B** 
$$h \ge 23$$

**C** 
$$h \ge 38$$

**4.** Ricardo has agreed to tutor. He owes his older brother \$59 and would like to end the summer with at least \$400 in savings. How many sessions *s* can Ricardo tutor to make enough money?

**F** 
$$s \ge 31$$

**G** 
$$s \ge 38$$

H 
$$s \ge 51$$

- JobPayMowing Lawns\$15 per lawnBaby-Sitting\$5.50 per hourTutoring\$9 per session
- 5. Charlie will mow his neighbor's lawn each week and will also baby-sit some hours. If he makes \$100 or more each week, his parents will charge him rent. How many hours h should Charlie baby-sit each week so he doesn't pay rent?

**A** 
$$h \le 15$$

**B** 
$$h \ge 15$$

**C** 
$$h \le 21$$

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Solution:

Let p = number of points in 2nd game

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$$p + 24 > 40$$

2. Marcus has a job selling cell phones. He is paid \$1,500 plus 15% of his sales each month. He needs to earn at least \$2,430. For what amount of sales will Marcus earn \$2,430?

Let s = needed sales

$$1,500 \div 0.15 \quad s \ge 2,430$$

$$s \ge$$
 **6,200**

The table below shows summer jobs and the pay for each. Use this information to answer questions 3-5.

Benedict has \$91 saved from last year and will baby-sit to earn enough to buy a mountain bike that costs at least \$300. What number of hours h can Benedict baby-sit to make enough money?

A 
$$h \ge 14$$

**B** 
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**(C)** 
$$h \ge 38$$

4. Ricardo has agreed to tutor. He owes his older brother \$59 and would like to end the summer with at least \$400 in savings. How many sessions s can Ricardo tutor to make enough money?

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$$s \ge 31$$

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- 5. Charlie will mow his neighbor's lawn each week and will also baby-sit some hours. If he makes \$100 or more each week, his parents will charge him rent. How many hours h should Charlie baby-sit each week so he doesn't pay rent?

$$\bigcirc$$
  $h \leq 15$ 

**B** 
$$h \ge 15$$

**C** 
$$h \le 21$$